

#### The Snorkel Exhaust

# STRUCK MOUNTAIN SALES

#### SMOKY MOUNTAIN BASE, TN



The USSVI Submariners Purpose and Creed:

"To honor those who serve, past, present and future."

To perpetuate the memory of our shipmates who gave their lives in the pursuit of their duties while serving their country. That their dedication, deeds, and supreme sacrifice be a constant source of motivation toward greater accomplishments.

We pledge loyalty and patriotism to the

United States of America and its Constitution.

OUR ORGANIZATION OUR FOUNDERS OUR BROTHER-HOOD









#### **Our Mission**

The organization will engage in various projects that will bring about the perpetual remembrance of those shipmates who have given the supreme sacrifice. The organization will also endeavor to educate all third parties it comes in contact with about the services our submarine brothers performed and how their sacrifices made possible the freedom and lifestyles we enjoy today.







Scheduled Meetings

Monthly meetings are scheduled for the 3<sup>rd</sup> Thursday of each month at:

GOLDEN CORRAL
6612 CLINTON HIGHWAY,
KNOXVILLE, TENNESSEE
Dinner & Social Hour @ 1800
Meeting @ 1900
(Guests are Invited)

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#### SMOKY MOUNTAIN BASE OFFICERS



BASE COMMANDER Marlin E. Helms, Jr. HOLLAND CLUB CHAIR





Qualified MM1(SS) USS SPADEFISH (SSN-668) Qualified MM1(SS) USS HAMMERHEAD (SSN-663)



**BASE VICE-COMMANDER** Robert (Bob) Childs



Qualified MMC (SS) **USS Nautilus (SSN 571)** November 1967 **USS Theodore Roosevelt** (SSBN 600 - Blue Crew) July 1970



BASE SECRETARY **Martin Wesley** 



Qualified QM2(SS)

USS CUBERA(SS-347)

in 1968



WEBSITE MASTER Stuart McGlassen





Qualified ET2 (SS) 1988 **USS TENNESSEE (SSBN-734)** 



CHIEF OF THE BOAT Terry McBride, EMC(SS) (Ret.)





**USS WOODROW WILSON (SSBN-624)** 

Qualified EM1(SS)

**USS MARYLAND (SSBN-738)** 

**BASE CHAPLIN** David Pope, EAWS USS T. Roosevelt (CVN-71) COMSUBGRU-9, FP DET. 2



David is an Associate **Member of Smoky Mountain** Submarine Base



**SMB STOREKEEPER** 

Dick Mitchell





USS Conger (SS/AGSS-477)



BASE TREASURER JIM ROCK





Qualified MM1(SS) **USS Andrew Jackson (SSBN 619)** 



PROGRAM CHAIRMAN **Andy Armbrust** 



Qualified MM1(SS) USS HAMMERHEAD (SSN-663) in 1975



NEWSLETTER EDITOR & BASE PHOTOGRAPHER

**Bruce Eltzroth ET1(SU)** USS SCULPIN (SSN-590)



Bruce is an Associate **Member of Smoky Mountain** Submarine Base.





#### SMOKY MOUNTAIN BASE, USSVI

Meetings, Greetings, Gatherings & Other Stuff

#### **MARCH & APRIL - 2020**

## Scheduled Meetings

Monthly meetings are scheduled for the 3rd Thursday of each month at:

> Golden Corral 6612 Clinton Hwy.

**Knoxville, Tennessee 37912** 



## Meetings and Happenings



#### **New Members:**

Eugene Masters - Lt. (SS) USS Angler (SS-240) - June '63

March 8 - Daylight Savings Time Starts

March 17 - St. Patrick's Day

March 19 - SMB Meeting (1800 Hrs) March 19 - Vernal Equinox

March 31 - May/June Newsletter Deadline

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April 4 - Smoky Mountain Base Picnic

April 5 - Palm Sunday

April 10 - Good Friday

April 11 - Submarine Force Birthday [(SS-1) purchase].

April 12 - Easter Sunday

April 16 - SMB Meeting (1800 Hrs)

April 22 - Earth Day

	March 2020					
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29	30	31				

			April 202	20		
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5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12	1	14	15	16	17	18
19	2	21	22	23	24	25
26	2	28	29	30		



#### **LOCAL HAPPENINGS**

# \*\*\*\*\*\*

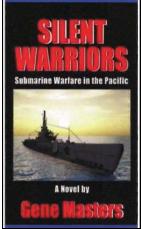
Base Librarian

**Ed Sandifer ENSIGN (SS)** 



**SMB Library Books, DVD's and Magazines** 

Ed has agreed to bring several items to our monthly meetings. Check some out!



Gene Masters made a presentation at our January SMB meeting about two fiction books that he has written. One called "Silent Warriors" is about submarines during WWII, and the other called "Operation Exodus" is about US Navy seals. Both books are autographed by Gene and are in the Base's library. If you would like an autographed copy of one (or both) for your own, you can purchase them directly from Gene at a reduced price.



#### New Scouting Program Chair - Thom Peschke



Thom Peschke has volunteered to chair the SMB Scouting Program. This primarily involves speaking at an Eagle Honor Court and presenting a certificate to the new Eagle Scout. If you have or know of an Eagle Scout candidate who would like the USSVI to participate please contact Thom or Marlin. For additional information see the story on page 16.



**Notice: This years United States Submarine Veterans, Inc. 2020** National Convention - is going to be held in Tucson, AZ, August 23 thru 30. For info contact: Dennis Ottley: dottley888@comcast.net or call (520) 237-7874.



**VETERANS** INFORMATION FOR SMOKY MOUNTAIN BASE MEMBERS





The Vietnam Veterans of America, Chapter 1078. meets at The Fellowship Church located at 3550 Pleasant Ridge Road, in Knoxville, TN on the 2nd Tuesday of every month at 6PM (1800 Hrs.)

#### SUBVEST

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Jenny Dugan - Sewing Wench 757-318-0138 **B4** 8pm



**Tennessee Submarine Veterans License Plate** Take a copy of your DD-214 when you go to get yours.







#### BASE COMMANDERS REPORT MARLIN E. HELMS, JR. MM1(SS)





It's time to start looking at your calendars. We have a number of events scheduled and some proposed.

Event	Date(s)	<u>Contact(s</u> )
Picnic at the Yacht Club	April 4th	Andy Armbrust & Dick Love
Music in the Mountains Parade	May 1st ???	Will discuss at next meeting
Secret City Festival*	June 12 <sup>th</sup> and 13 <sup>th</sup>	Marlin Helms
Gatlinburg 4 <sup>th</sup> of July Parade	July 3 <sup>rd</sup> &4 <sup>th</sup> ???	Will discuss at next meeting
Holland Club Ceremony	August meeting	Marlin Helms
Haddo base picnic/ horseshoe tournament	August???	Marlin Helms
Veterans Day Parade	November	Marlin Helms
Picnic at the Yacht Club	TBD in the Fall	Andy Armbrust & Dick Love
Army Navy Game	December	Marlin Helms

Some of the events are still in the planning stages and input for venue or date would be appreciated by the contacts for the events. If anyone would like to volunteer to assist in any of the above events, please notify the listed contact (or me and I will pass it along).

\*The Tolling of the Boats ceremony will be in the middle of the festival and I expect more outside visitors. We need to explore funding for repairs and upgrades to the float. Some donations over and above money from our treasury will be needed to be discussed at our next meeting. We have a few members who are dink on their base dues if you are not a life member National has dropped you from the rolls. If you are a life member but have not paid base dues we are still carrying you (in name) on ours. Please restore your membership in good standing status. Fraternally Yours, Marlin Helms, Smoky Mountain Base Commander.



#### NEWSLETTER EDITOR'S REPORT-BRUCE ELTZROTH - ET1(SU)



This issue contains information on new inputs to our Library - there are 2 newly added autographed books by author Gene Masters (who is also a new member of SMB). Thom Peschke has offered to be the SMB Scouting Program Chair - see info on pages 4 and 16 for details. We have a new page 14 entitled "Spotlight On" about current events or issues in the submarine Navy - this month is about the USS Tennessee (SSBN-734). Also a big thank you to John Augustine for this month's Boondoggle of the Month - a visit to the USS Croaker (SS-246) located in Buffalo NY. We also wish to report with regret, the passing of Bobby Anderson, on 2/24/2020 (see page 17 for details).



#### PROGRAM CHAIRMAN'S REPORT - ANDY ARMBRUST MM1(SS)



Andy Armbrust, Picnic Committee Chairman - (865) 300-3934 - The picnic will be Saturday April 4th at the Concord Yacht Club. This date is firm with the Yacht Club. The address is 11600 Northshore Drive; Knoxville, TN. The picnic will start at 12:00 Noon and we will plan on eating at 1:00 PM. The cost will be \$5.00/person. Pulled pork, buns, table service, condiments, coffee, iced tea, and lemonade will be provided. Each family should bring a dish to share. You can bring alcoholic beverages to the Yacht Club if you like. E-mail reminders will be sent closer to the event.



#### STOREKEEPERS REPORT - DICK MITCHELL ET1(SS)

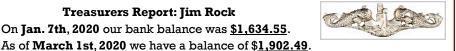


#### We currently have the following items on hand for sale:

2020 USSVI Calendars are now available, you can pick them up at the next meeting. Cost \$8.00 at the meeting, but if mailed \$9.00 to cover postage. Makes a nice Christmas present. Baseball caps w/SMB patch (White or Blue) - \$14.00. Straw Hat w/SMB patch - \$12.00. SMB Iron on Patches - \$7.00. SMB Logo Magnetic Car Plates - \$12.00. SMB Window Stickers - \$3.00. Smoky Mountain Base battery quartz wall Clocks - \$15.00.



#### SMB TREASURERS REPORT - JIM ROCK MM1(SS)





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## SMB Meeting Minutes By - Martin Wesley (SMB Base Secretary)







Date: February 20, 2020

Presiding: Marlin Helms - Base Commander - Meeting called to Order at 1910 hours.

Dave Pope presented the Invocation.

The Base Commander led the group in the Pledge of Allegiance and the reading of The USSVI Creed.

COB Terry McBride and Marlin led the tolling of the bell for lost boats of February:

	USS BARBEL (SS-316)	81 Men Lost
Feb. 11, 1942	USS SHARK (SS-174)	59 Men Lost
Feb. 16, 1943	USS AMBERJACK (SS-219)	72 Men Lost
Feb. 27, 1944	USS GRAYBACK (SS-208)	81 Men Lost
Feb. 29, 1944	USS TROUT (SS-202)	81 Men Lost

Members and guests were asked to sign in and introduce themselves and their significant others.

Meeting Minutes - Minutes from January's meeting were read by base secretary Martin Wesley.

Treasurer's Report - \$ 187648.49.

#### Committees Reports:

- Newsletter- Bruce Eltzroth Discussed the criteria for our newsletter to be sent to National for recognition. More from Bruce.
- Library- Ed Sandifer If you want a book from the library, just notify Ed or Marlin and it will be delivered to the next meeting.
- Storekeeper Dick Mitchell (Not present).
- Membership Keep recruiting more members.
- Webmaster Stuart McGlassen (Not present).
- Social Committees Spring picnic is April 4th at the Concord Yacht Club, more from Andy Armbrust later. Also, Marlin is looking for a volunteer to coordinate entertainment activities at the picnic.

Old Business - John Augustine handed out a nomination form to be filled out for nomination of our Base Officers. (Base Commander, Base Vise-Commander, Secretary and Treasurer. Contact John or Marlin with names for each position.

Discussion on float revisions and upgrades will be tabled until the March meeting.

<u>New business/Good of the Order</u> - Kap(SS) 4 Kid(SS), Marlin is looking for dates and volunteers for a KKap(SS) 4 Kid (SS), visit to the Children's Hospital in Knoxville.

Next Meeting; 1900 hrs, Thur. March 19, 2020 at Golden Corral 6612 Clinton Hwy. Knoxville, TN.

Motion to adjourn made and seconded. Accepted unanimously.

Meeting adjourned at 1950 hours.

John Augustine will be the lead Nominating Committee member for the May, 2020 Base Officers elections, with the assistance of Bruce Eltzroth. (Sample Ballot Below)



#### Smoky Mountain Base Submarine Veterans Election of Officers 2020

(SAMPLE BALLOT)

Please write in the name of a nominee  $\underline{\text{for each position}}$  in the blanks below:



Base Commander:	
Base Vice-Commander:	
Cogratown	

Secretary:

Please return these nominations to John Augustine at or before the meeting on (April 16, 2020).







# Lost Boats of March



Pre WW-II Lost Boats

<u>USS H1 (SS-28) (Seawolf I)</u> - 12 March 1920 - 4 Men Lost - Ran aground while in transit near Santa Margarita Island, Baja, Mexico.

<u>USS F4 (SS-23) (Skate I)</u> - 21 March 1915 - 19 Men Lost - Failure of lead lined battery compartment. Her hulk was raised and reburied off Sierra 13 north of Submarine Base, Pearl Harbor.

**WW-II Lost Boats** 

#### USS PERCH I (SS-176) - 3 MAR. 1942

SS-176 Battle Stars





#### 8 MEN LOST (as POW's)

On March 1, 1942, while on patrol in the Java Sea, the *Perch* was depth charged and heavily damaged by the Japanese destroyers *Amatsukaze* and *Hatsukaze*, at 6-30S, 113-50E. The *Perch* was attacked again on the following day with thirty depth charges by the Japanese destroyer *Ushio*, thus incurring additional heavy damage. On **March 3, 1942**, the *Perch* was caught while surfaced by the Japanese destroyers *Ushio* and *Sazanami* and was pounded with battery gunfire from both vessels. Facing a hopeless situation, the *Perch's* captain, Lieutenant Commander David A. Hurt, ordered the boat scuttled to prevent any usage by the enemy. The entire crew was picked up by the Japanese and sent to Prisoner of War camps for the duration of the war. Perch received one battle star for her World War II service.

#### USS GRAMPUS I (SS-207) - 5 Mar. 1943

**SS-207 Battle Stars** 





#### 71 MEN LOST

On **February 18, 1943**, the *Grampus* damaged the Japanese transport and aircraft ferry *Keiyo Maru* off New Britain. The submarine closed the damaged ship and torpedoed her again the following day at 04°-55'S, 152°-26'E. The attacks by the *Grampus* provoked an aggressive enemy response and the next day Japanese naval aircraft of the 958th Air Group reported bombing and sinking a submarine southeast of New Britain at 05°-40'S, 152°-18'E. They reported one direct hit on the conning tower and a large amount of oil on the surface after the attack. It is possible that this submarine was the *Grampus*.

Grampus received three battle stars for her World War II service.

#### USS TRITON I (SS-201) - 15 Mar. 1943

SS-201 Battle Stars





#### 74 MEN LOST

On February 16, 1943, the *Triton*, captained by Lieutenant Commander George K. MacKenzie, Jr., left Brisbane for her sixth and final war patrol. Her orders were to search for and destroy enemy shipping in the area between the Shortland Islands and Rabaul. On March 6, 1943, the *Triton* reported a battle with a Japanese convoy of five ships escorted by a destroyer during which she sank the 3,057-ton freighter *Kiriha Maru*. During this encounter one of her torpedoes made a circular run that had forced her to go deep to evade it. Two days later she reported she had fired eight torpedoes at another convoy and that an escorting destroyer had forced her to go deep, so she had not been able to observe the results. She also reported damaging another freighter. The *Triton's* last message reached Brisbane on **March 11, 1943**, and it said, "Two groups of smokes, 5 or more ships each, plus escorts...Am chasing." She was never heard from again. The *Triton* received five battle stars for her World War II service.



## Lost Boats of March



#### USS KETE (SS-369) - 20 Mar. 1945

SS-369 Battle Stars





87 MEN LOST

The *Kete*, captained by Lieutenant Commander Edward Ackerman, left the submarine base at Guam on March 1, 1945, for her second and final war patrol. Her orders were to patrol in the waters surrounding the Nansei Shoto (Ryukyu Islands). While patrolling west of the Tokara Retto islands on the night of March 9-10, 1945, the *Kete* reported she had torpedoed and sank three enemy cargo ships. During the night of March 14th, she reported making an unsuccessful attack on a cable-laying vessel. On March 19th, the *Kete* acknowledged orders to depart the area on March 20th, refuel at Midway Island, and proceed to Pearl Harbor for refit. On March 20th, she sent a weather report from a position south of <u>Tokara Kaiko</u> (Colnett Strait). This was the last transmission ever received from the *Kete*. Scheduled to arrive at Midway Island by March 31, 1945, she was never heard from again. The *Kete* earned the Asiatic Pacific Campaign Medal with one campaign star for participation in the operation involving the assault and occupation of Okinawa from March 6-16, 1945.

#### USS TRIGGER (SS-237) - 26 Mar. 1945

SS-237 Battle Stars





#### 89 MEN LOST

On March 11, 1945, the USS *Trigger*, captained by Commander David R. Connole, left the submarine base at Apra Harbor on Guam on her twelfth and final war patrol. Commander Connole's operation order for *the Trigger*'s twelfth patrol instructed him to hunt for enemy shipping in the Nansei Shoto Archipelago (Ryukyu Islands) area and to serve as a lifeguard during a scheduled carrier air strike on Okinawa. On March 18, 1945, the *Trigger* reported she had made a seven-hour end-around attack on a convoy and had sunk a cargo ship. On March 20th, the *Trigger* replied she had been held under by antisubmarine vessels for three hours after attacking the convoy and when she re-surfaced had been unable to regain contact on the escapees. Four days later, ComSubPac directed her to patrol west of the Nansei Shoto chain, to avoid restricted areas, and to stay outside of the 100-fathom curve. On March 26th she sent a weather report that day, but never confirmed receiving the March 26th message. On May 1, 1945, the *Trigger* was reported as presumed lost. The *Trigger* received eleven battle stars for her World War II service and the Presidential Unit Citation for her fifth, sixth, and seventh war patrols.

#### USS TULLIBEE I (SS-284) - 26 Mar. 1944

**SS-284 Battle Stars** 





#### **79 MEN LOST**

On March 5, 1944, the *Tullibee* left Pearl Harbor for her fourth and final war patrol with Commander Charles F. Brindupke at the helm. After fueling at Midway Island on March 9, 1944, she headed for the Palau Islands to join other Pearl Harbor and Brisbane submarines assigned to Operation Desecrate One. She was never seen or heard from again. The *Tullibee* was expected to return to Majuro for a refit around May 4, 1944. When she failed to arrive by May 15, 1944, she was presumed lost. The *Tullibee* received three battle stars for her World War II service.





# Lost Boats of April



#### USS PICKEREL (SS-177) - 3 Apr. 1943

#### SS-177 Battle Stars







#### **78 MEN LOST**

On March 18, 1943, the *Pickerel*, captained by Lieutenant Commander Augustus H. Alston, Jr., sailed from Pearl Harbor on her seventh and final war patrol. On March 22, 1943, she stopped at Midway Island to refuel, and then headed to her assigned patrol area along the eastern coast of northern Honshu. She was never heard from again. The *Pickerel* was possibly lost on April 3, 1943, off Aomori Prefecture, south of the Hachinohe Sea and near the Shiranuka Lighthouse, on the eastern coast of northern Honshu. At 0020 hours that day, *Pickerel* had sunk the 460-ton Japanese submarine chaser *Ch* 13 at 41° 2′ 60.000" N, 141° 58′ 0.000" E. Later that day a Japanese patrol plane from Ominato spotted an oil patch on the sea near the Shiranuka Lighthouse. The patrol plane summoned the IJN Minelayer *Shirakami*, the submarine chaser *Bunzan Maru*, and additional aircraft to the spot. A total of 53 depth charges and 23 aerial bombs were dropped at the location causing a larger quantity of oil to rise to the surface. No other American submarine was operating in or near the area of the attacks. The *Pickerel* received three battle stars for World War II service.



#### USS SNOOK (SS-279) 8 Apr. 1945

#### SS-279 Battle Stars







#### 88 Men Lost

On March 25, 1945, the Snook left the submarine base at Guam for her ninth and final war patrol with Commander John F. Walling at the helm. She departed Guam in company with USS Burrfish (SS-312) and USS Bang (SS-385), all part of the wolf pack WHALERS under Commander Walling's leadership. On March 27th Snook returned to Guam for emergency repairs. She left to rejoin the group the following day. The group was under orders to conduct a coordinated patrol in the Luzon Strait area and to perform lifeguard duty if so directed by dispatch. On April 1, 1945, Snook was ordered to disband the Whalers pack and join a new group, HIRAM'S HECKLERS, under Commander Hiram Cassidy in USS Tigrone (SS-419). On April 8th Tigrone had been fired at by an unseen opponent and had dodged He suspected that the Snook might have fired the torpedoes at him. Cassidy raised the Snook by radio that night and Walling said he had not yet fired any torpedoes. Cassidy cautioned Walling to be on guard for the enemy submarine that had fired the torpedoes at Tigrone. The next day Cassidy could not raise the Snook by radio. She was never heard from again. There are two possible causes for the Snook's loss, neither with sufficient evidence to be deemed conclusive. The first possibility is that on April 14, 1945, she was detected by enemy patrol planes off the Chusan Archipelago and attacked with depth charges. Surface vessels were called in and attacked the submarine with depth charges over the next two hours until a widening oil slick was sighted. The second possibility is that on April 14, 1945, while the Snook was on lifeguard duty near the Sakishima Islands, she was torpedoed and sunk by Japanese submarine I-56. The Snook earned seven battle stars for World War II service.



# Lost Boats of April



#### USS GRENADIER (SS-210) - 22 Apr. 1943

**SS-210 Battle Stars** 







4 Men Lost

On March 20, 1943, Grenadier departed Fremantle for her sixth and final war patrol with Lieutenant Commander John A. Fitzgerald at the helm. On April 21, 1943, while on station in the Strait of Malacca, between the Malay Peninsula and Sumatra Grenadier's lookouts spotted a twin-engine enemy bomber on her port quarter. Fitzgerald gave the order to crash dive. As Grenadier passed 120 feet, a bomb exploded directly above the boat near the bulkhead between the maneuvering room and the after torpedo room. Grenadier sank until she hit the bottom at around 270 feet. After thirteen hours on the bottom, the crew managed to coax the heavily damaged submarine to the surface. With the deck gun inoperable, and only the bridge machine guns available, Fitzgerald knew fighting was not an option. He gave the order to scuttle the boat. The radio, radar, sound and TDC gear, and decoding machines were destroyed, and the codebooks were weighted and sunk. A Japanese merchant vessel with a small escort came into sight headed for Grenadier. As the IJN ships came closer, Fitzgerald lined his men up on the deck in their life jackets, the vents were opened and Grenadier sank by the stern, at the approximate geographic position 5° 30' 60.000" N. 98° 45' 0.000" E. They were taken aboard the Japanese merchant ship and transported to Penang, Malaysia. There the Japanese captors tortured them for many weeks in an unsuccessful effort to extract intelligence information. Next they would be sent to Singapore. Eventually, all of the men were transferred to the prison camps in Japan, where they underwent additional relentless interrogation. Four of Grenadier's men died while prisoners. The rest were freed following Japan's surrender more than two years later. The Grenadier received four battle stars for her World War II service.

#### USS BONEFISH (SS-582) Fire At Sea - April 24, 1988





1 Officer & 2 Men Lost

On April 24th, 1988, the Charleston based **USS BONEFISH SS-532** experienced a fire so intense that the ship had to be abandoned and subsequently towed back to port. BONEFISH was providing ASW services to the **USS CARR, FFG-52** and to the **USS JOHN F. KENNEDY, CVA-67** off the east coast of Florida. As part of the exercise CARR requested that BONEFISH go to 250 feet. After securing the battery charge, BONEFISH began diving to 250 feet. Investigators later determined that a sea water leak in the TDU allowed sea water into the battery compartment, followed by a loud bang. Instantly the boat filled with smoke. The order to abandon ship was given and Eightynine crew members were rescued by whaleboat and helicopter crews from CARR and the aircraft carrier JOHN F. KENNEDY. One Search and Rescue Swimmer from HS-7, Anti-Submarine Warfare Operator Third Class (AW3) Larry Grossman spent over three hours in the ocean and was credited with saving 19 lives. He later received the Navy and Marine Corps Medal for Heroism. Three crewmen: Lieutenant Ray E. Everts, Jr., Robert W. Bordelon RM2(SS), and Marshal Todd Lindgren YN3(SS) were overcome by smoke and were killed. The investigation that followed the incident determined that the BONEFISH was damaged beyond repair and she was decommissioned on September 28, 1988 and scrapped on August 17, 1989.









ETERNAL PATROL



## Lost Boats of Ali



#### USS THRESHER (SSN-593) -10 April, 1963



#### 112 Crew and 17 Civilians LOST



The keel of the second THRESHER (SSN-593) was laid down on 28 May 1958 by the Portsmouth (N.H.) Naval Shipyard; launched on 9 July 1960; sponsored by Mrs. Frederick B. Warder; and commissioned on 3 August 1961, Comdr. Dean W. Axene in command. Following trials the nuclear attack submarine took part in Nuclear submarine Exercise (NUSUBEX) 3-61 off the northeastern coast of the United States from 18 to



On 18 October; the submarine headed south along the east coast. After calling at San Juan, Puerto Rico, she conducted further trials and test-fired her torpedo system before returning to Portsmouth on 29 November. The ship remained in port through the end of the year and spent the first two months of 1962 evaluating her sonar system and her Submarine Rocket (SUBROC) system.



Off Charleston, the ship undertook operations observed by the Naval Antisubmarine Warfare Council, before she returned briefly to New England waters from whence she proceeded to Florida for SUBROC tests. However, while mooring at Port Canaveral, the submarine was accidentally struck by a tug which damaged one of her ballast tanks. After repairs at Groton, Connecticut, by the Electric Boat Company, the ship returned south for more tests and trials off Key West. THRESHER then returned northward and remained in dockyard hands through the early spring of 1963.



In company with SKYLARK (ASR-20), THRESHER put to sea on 10 April 1963 for deep-diving exercises. In addition to her 16 officers and 96 enlisted men, the submarine carried 17 civilian technicians to observe her performance during the deep-diving tests. Fifteen minutes after reaching her assigned test depth, the submarine communicated with SKYLARK by underwater telephone, apprizing the submarine rescue ship of difficulties. Garbled transmissions indicated that far below the surface things were going wrong. Suddenly, listeners in SKYLARK heard a noise "like air rushing into an air tank", then, silence.

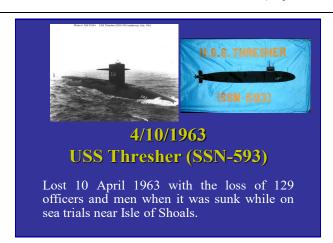


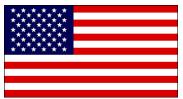
Efforts to reestablish contact with THRESHER failed, and a search group was formed in an attempt to locate the submarine. Rescue ship RECOVERY (ASR-43) subsequently recovered bits of debris, including gloves and bits of internal insulation. Eventually, photographs taken by bathyscaph TRIESTE proved that the submarine had broken up, taking all hands on board to their deaths in 5,500 feet of water, some 220 miles east of Boston. THRESHER was officially declared lost in April 1963.

Subsequently, a Court of Inquiry was convened and, after studying pictures and other data, opined that the loss of THRESHER was in all probability due to a casting, piping, or welding failure that flooded the engine room with water. This water probably caused electrical failures that automatically shutdown the nuclear reactor, causing an initial power loss and the eventual loss of the boat. THRESHER is in six major sections on the ocean floor, with the majority in a single debris field about 400 yards square. The major sections are the sail, sonar dome, bow section, engineering spaces, operations spaces, and the tail section.

The death toll was staggering; 16 officers, 96 enlisted men, and 17 civilian technicians died that day. We submariners who followed them into the Silent Service owe a tremendous debt of gratitude to their memory because their death was the reason for the "Sub-Safe" program.











#### 2019 SMB Holland Club Inductee Biographies









#### Fred Baker (CS3-SS)

Fred enlisted in the U.S. Navy in June of 1968 and attended "boot camp" at Great Lakes Recruit Training Center Illinois. After "boot camp" he attended Submarine School at New London Connecticut. Upon completion of Submarine School in 1969, he was assigned to the USS George Washington Carver (SSBN 656) Gold Crew. In late 1969, Fred attended Culinary School where he earned the rate of "Commissary Man". Fred received his Dolphins while on the G.W. Carver on December 7, 1969. In June of 1970, Fred was transferred to the USS Grampus (SS 523) where he served until his next transfer to the USS Sargo (SS 495) in June of 1971. When the Sargo was decommissioned in June of 1972, Fred (having made Petty Officer third class) decided to separate from the Navy as Commissary Man Third Class.

#### **Everett Jenkins (ETC-SS)**

Everett (Rett) Jenkins enlisted in the U.S. Navy on June 29, 1964 as a Polaris Field Electronics (PFE) seaman recruit. Following Basic Training, he went to Missile Technician "A school" in Dam Neck Virginia and then to Submarine School at New London Connecticut. After successful completion of Sub-School, he was assigned to the USS Oglethorpe (AKA-100) since the Missile Technician rate was filled on existing submarines. So he was subsequently reassigned to the pre-commissioning unit of the submarine USS George Washington Carver (SSBN 656) and his rate was changed to ET (Electronics Technician) as a 3<sup>rd</sup> class petty officer. He was then transferred to the USS Sargo (SSN 583) and was stationed at Pearl Harbor, HI. Finally, after being shuffled around the fleet for several years, he was transferred to the USS Grayling (SSN 646), where he qualified submarines. Everett then completed a half-tour of Shore Duty at NAS Jacksonville where he made ET1 (SS) with no job code and no additional assignments. He made the decision to attend WLR-6 school and was subsequently assigned to the USS Seahorse (SSN 669) with the new job code. Everett applied for and was accepted to the Deep Submergence Program where he made Chief Petty Officer. His final assignment was on the DSRV-Mystic (DSRV-1) and he remained there 9 years until his retirement in June of 1984.

#### Marty Luther (MT1-SS) / (Capt. Naval Reserves)

Marty Luther enlisted in the U.S. Navy in April 1967. Upon completion of Recruit Training at Great Lakes, IL in July 1967, Marty reported to Guided Missile School at Dam Neck, VA where he attended Polaris Electronics "A School" and Missile Technician "C School". In August of 1968 he reported to the USS Abraham Lincoln (SSBN 602) Gold Crew in Groton Connecticut where he qualified submarines in July 1969. Mary Completed seven patrols and a refueling overhaul at Mare Island Naval Shipyard. He was discharged in June 1974 as an MT1 (SS). In 1975 Mary joined the Navy Reserve and was assigned to Naval Electronics Systems Engineering Center, Charleston, where he was commissioned as LDO Ensign in April, 1980. From April 1980 to June 2008, Marty's assignments included: Naval Electronics Systems Engineering Center, Charleston; Naval Control of Shipping (Med/Africa); Trident Refit Facility at Kings Bay U.S. Naval Central Command; Mobile Mine Warfare, Guantanamo Bay; and Volunteer Training Unit, Naval Sea Systems Command. In June of 2008, Captain Luther retired from the Naval Reserve. And in June of 2015, he retired from Appalachian Electric Cooperative after 40 years in the electric utility industry.



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#### 2019 SMB Holland club inductions (October 17, 2019)

We take this opportunity to show our appreciation, recognize, and to thank several of our shipmates by inducting them into the prestigious USSVI HOLLAND CLUB. The HOLLAND CLUB is named after John P. Holland, designer of the first US Navy submarine. It is an exclusive group within the U.S. Submarine Veterans organization, where the core requirement for eligibility is the designation "qualified in submarines" for a minimum of fifty years. Today we recognize these Sub Vets for all of their contributions to and support of the U.S. Submarine force, and to say to them "Well Done, Shipmates! Thank you for your splendid and devoted service (Marlin E. Helms Jr. - SMB Holland Club Chairman)

Once again the Smoky Mountain Base Submarine Veterans conducted their annual Holland Club Inductions. (Photo #1) shows this year's inductees (Left to Right) Fred Baker (CS3-SS), Everett (Rett) Jenkins (ETC-SS) and Marty Luther (MT1-SS)/Captain (USNR). In (Photo #2) are each member's presentation plaques, Holland Club Patch, pin and challenge coin. (Photo #3) shows COB (Terry McBride) making the presentation to Marty Luther while Bob Childs reads the proclamation. (Photo #4) shows COB making the presentation to Fred Baker after Bob Childs had read Fred's proclamation. In (Photo #5) are Fred Baker and his wife Norma in front of the SMB Banner. (Photo #6) captures COB making the presentation of the patch to Rett Jenkins. In (Photo #7) (Back Row Left to Right) are the existing SMB Holland Club members present at this ceremony: Dick Mitchell, Wes Wesley, Bob Childs, (In the Second Row are): Duie Swicegood, Fred Baker, Everett Jenkins and Marty Luther. In front & center is 1995 Holland Club member Charlie Weller (RMSN-SS), WW-II Veteran.



(1)







MOKY MOUNTAIN BASE
SUBMARINE VETERANS





(6)

All Photos and story by Bruce Eltzroth

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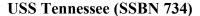
#### SPOTLIGHT ON:

### AN AGING & HARD-WORKED FORCE



Article by: Sydney J. Freedberg Jr., deputy editor for Breaking Defense.







USS Tennessee (SSBN 734) Underway

Nuclear submarines are used hard every year, and this one is 32 years old. In fact, Tennessee was the first SSBN home ported at King's Bay and the first boat to test-fire the Trident D5 missile. The other 13 *Ohio-class nuclear missile subs* stationed here and in Bangor, Washington were all commissioned between 1981 and 1997, and the US hasn't built another SSBN since. (The newer Seawolf and Virginia submarines are relatively small attack boats that don't carry nuclear missiles). The Navy's now hustling to design and build the \$128 billion replacement program, the Columbia class, with no slack left in the schedule.

Even so, Tennessee and her sisters will have to stay in service 42 years apiece before they can be replaced in the 2030s. The land-based Minuteman ICBM, the B-1 and B-2 bombers, and the Air-Launched Cruise Missile (ALCM) will also need replacements about the same time. The force also needs upgrades to aging nuclear warheads, Trident missiles, and the nuclear command, control, and communications network (NC3), as well as refurbishment of crumbling Energy Department buildings that in some cases date back to the Manhattan project. All that will put tremendous pressure on the Pentagon budget.

"Everything in that program delivers just on time to replace the old stuff," said Gen. John Hyten, the four-star Air Force officer in charge of Strategic Command, to the nuclear weapons conference here.

"Every leg of the triad is up against the red line in terms of recapitalization," agreed Rear Adm. John W. Tammen, director of undersea warfare (N97) on the Navy staff. "The green-eyeshade people...have repeatedly delayed and delayed each of the programs. (Now), the bottom line is there's no additional margin for construction and delivery of Columbia." To reduce the risk, defense contractors have already started building missile tubes — some of which will go to the Royal Navy's SSBN program — as well as a full-up prototype of the new design's electric drive.

Is there any way, I asked, to squeeze some more years out of the Ohio's, originally designed to last 30 years? "We have sharpened the pencils to get to 42 years," he said. "I don't think there's anything past 42." So "we have to get Columbia done on time, (and) we are on plan to do that," Tammen emphasized. "With the current leadership designating the strategic mission as DoD's No. 1 mission, the resources are there."

In the meantime, there's some money to keep upgrading the existing equipment, but very selectively. So, like much of the US military, the sub is a strange mix of cutting-edge and vintage. There are plasma screens on the wall of the galley, the petty officer's "Goat Locker," and the captain's office/stateroom/tiny cells, that display the condition of the sub in real time, all the time, once underway. But a lot of technology dates from the 1980s when the boat was built, including key components of the fire control system for the ballistic missiles. It turns out "clunky but tried and tested" beats "new hotness that's mostly been debugged" when you're working with nuclear weapons. And no, the crew told us, one man can't launch the missiles: It takes at least two people turning keys at once in two different parts of the ship.



#### **BOONDOGGLE OF THE MONTH USS CROAKER SS-246**

Info at: http://www.buffalonavalpark.org/ (PHOTOS PROVIDED BY JOHN AUGUSTINE)





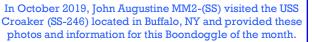












#### HUNTER-KILLER (SSK)

The increasing threat of Soviet submarines in the Atlantic led the USN to adapt submarines to specifically hunt other submarines, a radically new role for the 1950s. Concluding that this role did not require a fast or deep diving submarine (this line of thought would quickly change with the advent of nuclear power), seven Gatos were converted to SSK's between 1951 and 1953. A streamlined Guppy style sail was installed, a large sonar array was wrapped around the bow (losing two torpedo tubes in the process), the boats were extensively silenced, and they received a snorkel.

USS Grouper (SS-214) was the test boat for the concept, having her sonar array at the forward end of the sail instead of the more optimal position at the bow The other boats in the program included **Angler**, The other boats in the program included Angler, Bashaw, Bluegill, Bream, Cavalla, and the USS Croaker. Technological advances in sonar allowed them to be installed on all of the new nuclear boats and the SSK mission was folded into the regular attack submarine role. These slow and less capable boats were decommissioned and scrapped in 1968 and 1969.





























#### **LOOKING BACK FROM 2020 (Leap Year)**



The fast attack submarine USS Jefferson City (SSN-759) turns 28 years old this month (Feb)...or is she only seven? It depends on how you look at it! Jefferson City is a "leap year boat" — a submarine commissioned on leap year day. Commissioned on February 29, 1992, she has been in service for 28 years yet has only marked seven birthdays. Jefferson City is just the second U.S. Navy submarine to begin service on a leap year day. The first leap year day boat, USS Cavalla (SS-244), was commissioned February 29, 1944.

(Story and photo of SSN-759 courtesy of Under Sea Museum)

(Photo of SS-244 from Wikipedia)





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Scouting Chair Introduction Thomas Peschke, MMCM(SS) USN, RET. Qual Boat. - USS Vallejo (SSBN-658) 1971





Thom Peschke has been named the new Scout Chair for the Smoky Mountain Base. He has contacted the local BSA scout headquarters and asked that he be informed of ANY Eagle ceremonies in the future. Thom informed us that he will attend and celebrate the Scout receiving the rank of Eagle. He stated that: "if you are not aware of the meaning, "Eagle Scout" is the highest achievement or rank attainable in the Scouts BSA program of the Boy Scouts of America (BSA). Since its inception in 1911, only four percent of Scouts have earned this rank after a lengthy review process. The Eagle Scout rank has been earned by over 2.5 million youths". Requirements to become and Eagle Scout include earning at least 21 merit badges. The Eagle Scout must also demonstrate Scout Spirit, an ideal attitude based upon the Scout Oath and Law, service, and leadership. This includes an extensive service project that the Scout plans, organizes, leads, and manages. Eagle Scouts are presented with a medal and a badge that visibly recognizes the accomplishments of the Scout. Additional recognition can be earned through Eagle Palms, awarded for completing additional tenure, leadership, and merit badge requirements. Those who have earned the rank of Eagle Scout also become eligible, although are not required, to join the National Eagle Scout Association." (Wikipedia)

If any SMB Subvet member knows of an upcoming Eagle Scout ceremony, please let Thom know ASAP by texting him on his cell phone at (301) 712-5095 or emailing him at tgpeschke@gmail.com. If you call, please leave a message. He went on to say: "I usually don't answer phone calls from numbers I don't recognize" (don't we all?) and "I will be thrilled to make a USSVI Eagle Scout presentation".







#### Bob Anderson ETCS (SS) on Eternal Patrol

(Photo by Bruce Eltzroth)



















Bobby Anderson ETCS (SS) went on Eternal Patrol on 2/24/2020. Bobby retired from the Navy in 1973 as an ETCS (SS) he qualified in 1954 on the USS Manta SS-299. Boats Bobby also served on were: <u>USS Amberjack</u> - SS-522, <u>USS Dace</u> - SSN-607, and <u>USS Guardfish</u> - SSN-612. Bobby joined the USSVI and the Smoky Mountain Submarine Veterans base in 2008. Bobby was also a Holland Club Member of the USSVI, having been qualified in submarines for 50 Years. Knoxville, TN - Bobby Mack Anderson, Sr. born, January 17, 1930 in Farmersville, TX passed away peacefully at his home in Knoxville, TN on February 24, 2020 where he has lived for the last 48 years. Bob retired from his career in the Navy, then went on to retire from Oak Ridge Nuclear Labs (ORNL), after which he graduated from East Tennessee School of Preaching. He was also a member of the Smoky Mountain Base Submarine Veterans Club. He was preceded in death by his mother, Alma Anderson; sister, Anne Atterbury; wife, Shirley Sparks Anderson, wife, Rachel Russell Anderson; son, Bobby M. Anderson, Jr.; son-in-law, John W. Hubbard. Survived by daughters, Judy D. Hubbard, Kimberly R. Tindal; son-in-law, Darryl A. Tindal; step sons and spouses, Barry D. Russell (Kim), Stephen Russell (Becky); grandchildren, Shane Buffkin, David Anderson (Cassica), Connor Tindal, Sasha Russell, Andy Ballard and several great-

grandchildren. Visitation will be at Weaver's Chapel, Saturday from 5:00-7:00 pm with service to follow at 7:00 pm. Bobby's wishes were to be cremated; burial will be held at a later date. In lieu of flowers, please send donations to Southeast Institute of Biblical Studies, (formerly known





as East TN School of Preaching at Karns Church of Christ).







Photo by Marlin Helms

# STATES STATES

#### **USSVI APPLICATION FOR MEMBERSHIP**

Regular □ Life □ Associate □

OUR CREED: "To perpetuate the memory of our shipmates who gave their lives in the pursuit of their duties while serving their country. That their dedication, deeds and supreme sacrifice be a constant source of motivation toward greater accomplishments. Pledge loyalty and patriotism to the United States of America & its Constitution."

With my signature below I affirm that I subscribe to the Creed of the United States Submarine Veterans, Inc., and agree to abide by the Constitution, all Bylaws, Regulations and Procedures governing the U.S. Submarine Veterans, Inc., so long as they do not conflict with my military or civil obligations. I will furnish proof of my eligibility for Regular membership, including my discharge under honorable conditions, and proof of my U.S. Navy (SS) Designation, if required by the Base or the national Membership Chairman. If I am not discharged, the discharge requirement is waived. If I am not U.S. N. submarine qualified, I am applying as an Associate and my sponsor is indicated below.

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Nat'l Dues: 5 Yr term: \$1 Nat'l Life: 76+ yrs = \$100	.00; 66 thru 75 yrs =	\$200; 56 thru 65	yrs = \$300.0	00; 46 thru 55 =	\$400.00; Thru 45 y	• .
Loca	I Base/chapter dues a	re separate and add	ditional. Cons	ult the local base	e for those figures.	
How did you find USSVI?	<sup>P</sup> □ Friend, □ Boat	Assn, □ Local E	vent/News,	□ Internet, □	Other (	)
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5	Hull#	Rani	k/Rate	From Yr	to Yr	
Next of Kin: Name:		Relationshi	p: (	Spouse, Partner.	Son, Daughter, Pare	ent, Other)

you, mail to: USSVI National Office, P.O. Box 3870, Silverdale, WA 98383-3870. Questions: Call 1-877-542-DIVE or email office@ussvi.org.